# Education for Disaster Prevention in Japan

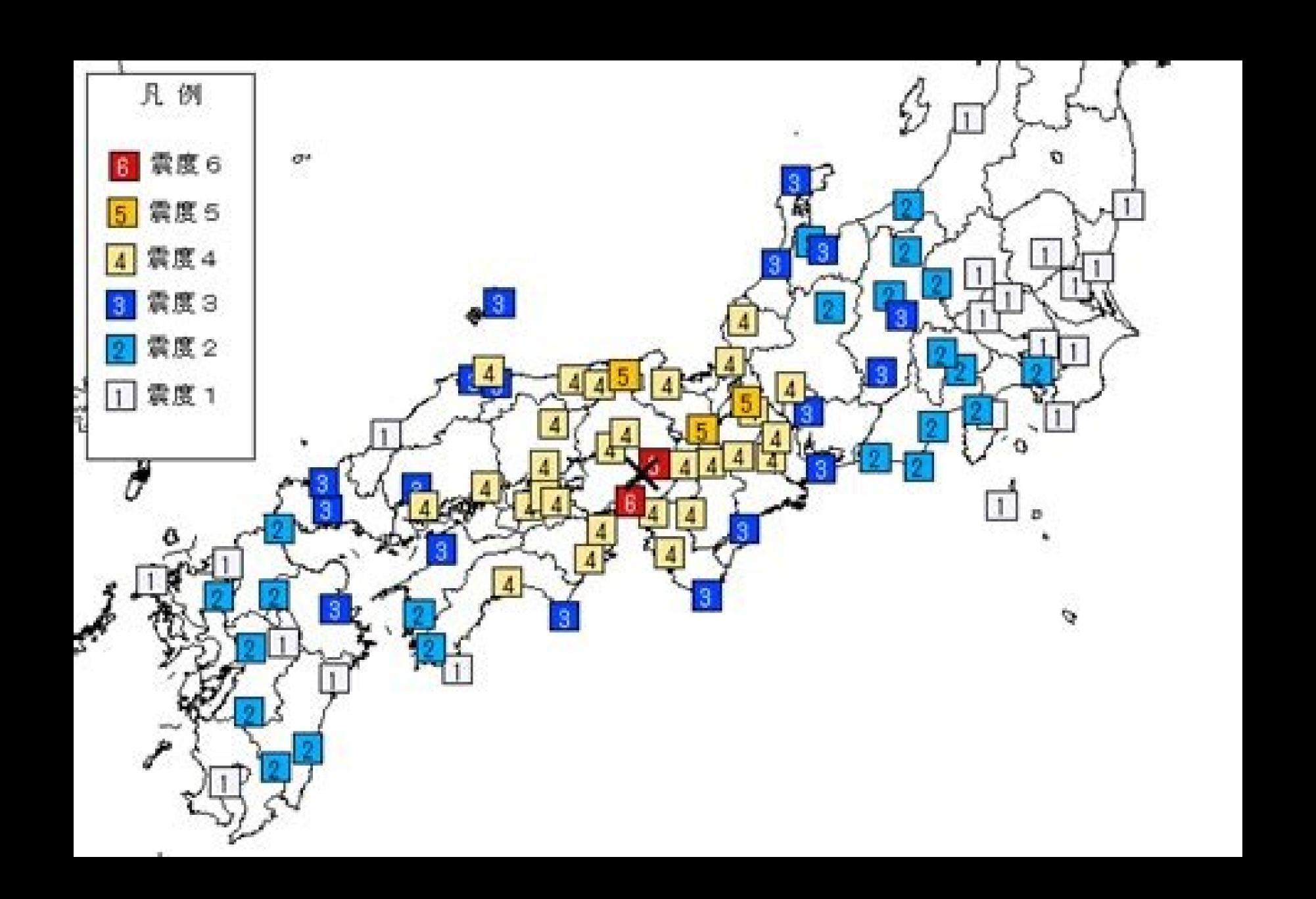
Naomi ITO, Head Teacher at Yamadahigashi Junior High School in Suita, Osaka, Japan at the Construction and Transportation Engineering School at the Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, Chile

### Natural Disasters in Japan in recent years

- Great Hanshin Awaji earthquake (1995): Mw 7.3
- Great East Japan Earthquake (2011): Mw 9.0
- Kumamoto Earthquake (2016): Mw 7.3
- Earthquake in the Northern Osaka Prefecture (2018): Mw 6.1
- Noto Earthquake in Ishikawa Prefecture(2024): Mw 7.6

#### Great Hanshin Awaji Earthquake on January 17th in 1995

- Mw 7.3
- At least 5,000 people died
- Japan's second deadliest earthquake in the 20th century after the 1923 Great Kantoh Earthquake (105,000 people died)



## Senri Keiai Kindergarten in Suita, Osaka













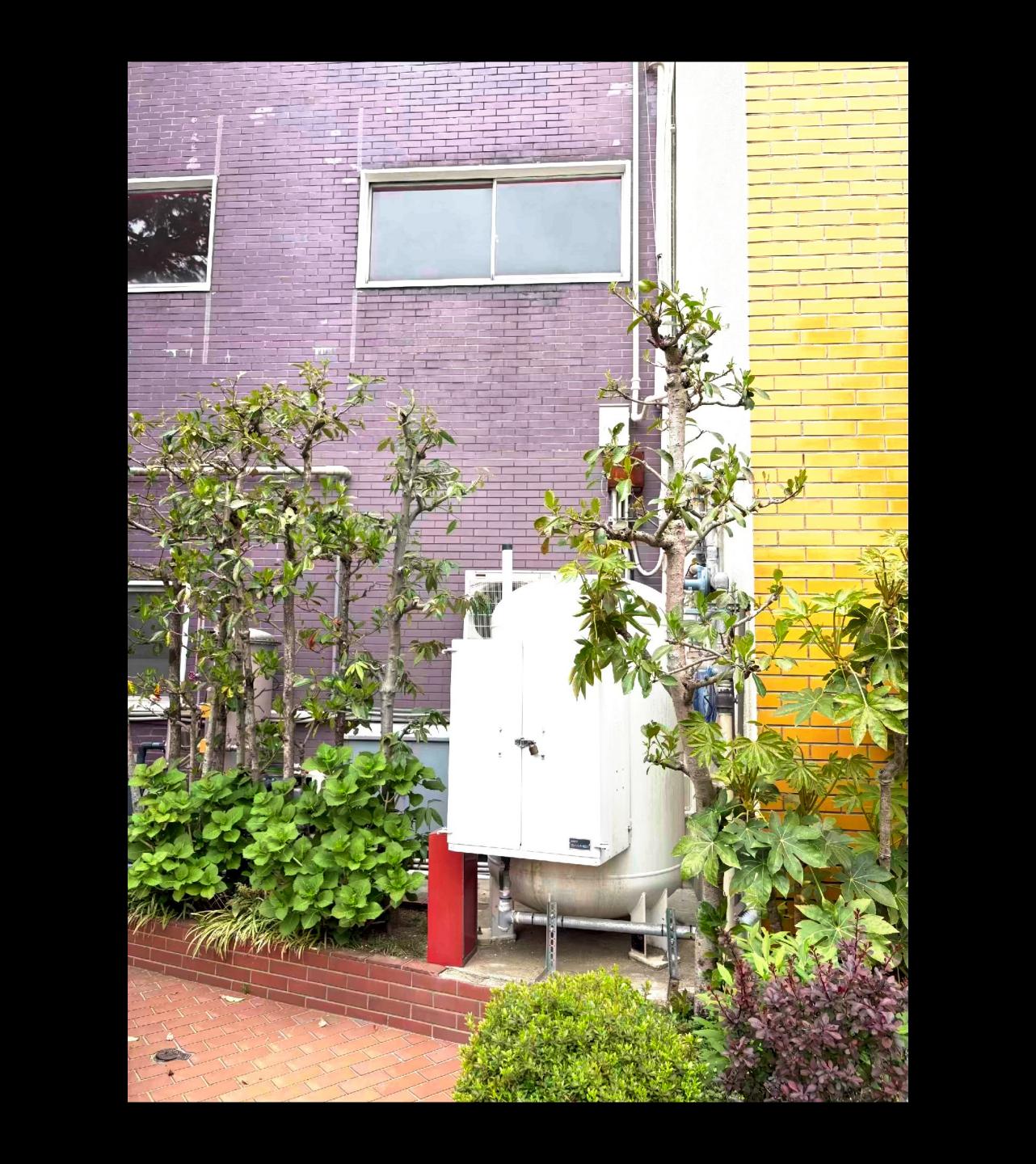










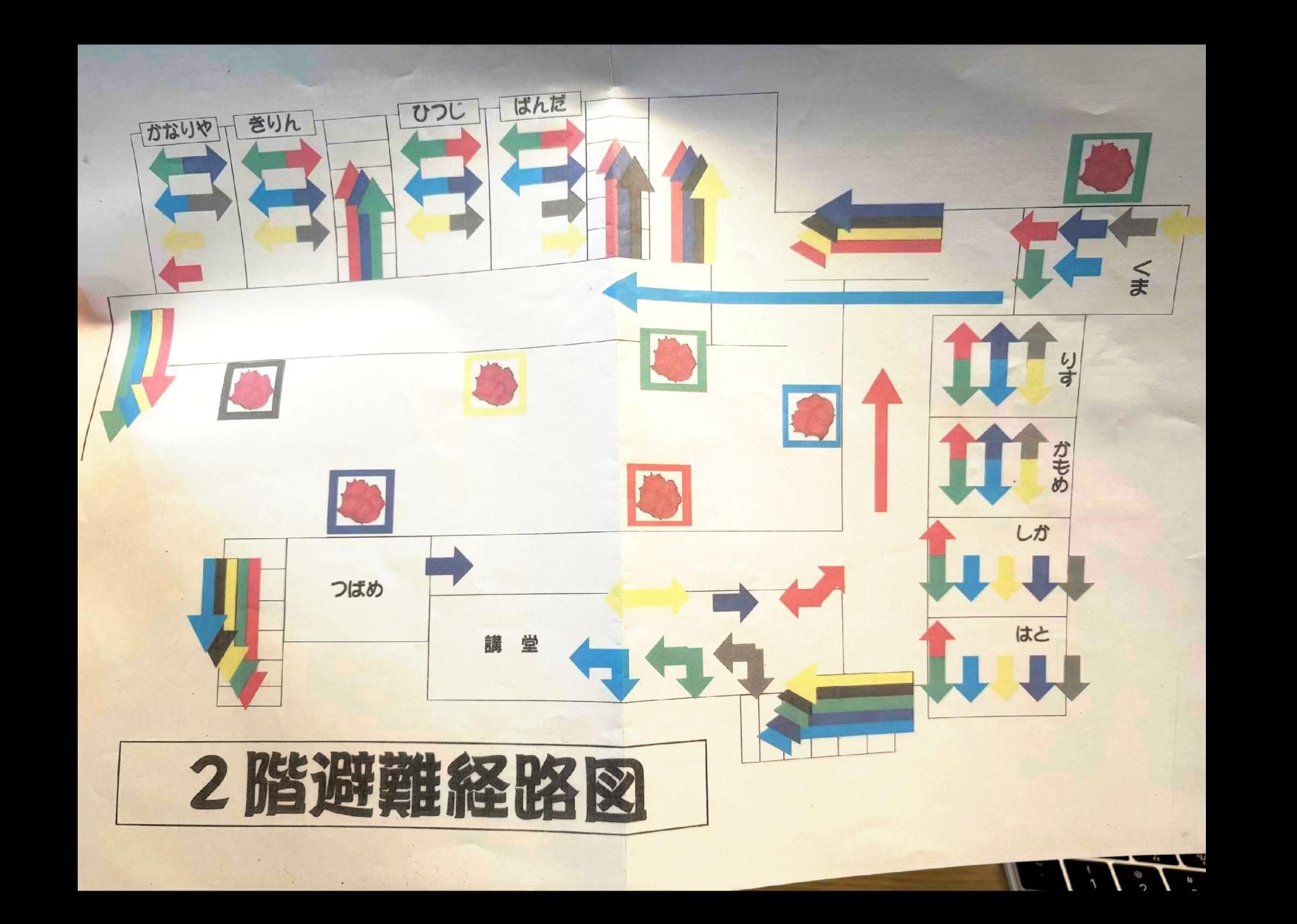














#### Earthquake in the Northern Osaka prefecture on June in 2018

- Mw 6.1
- 6 people died 462 people injured
- This earthquake happened at 7:58 a.m.
- Most of students were on their way to school or already playing sports in our school gym.





## Yamadahigashi Junior High School in Suita











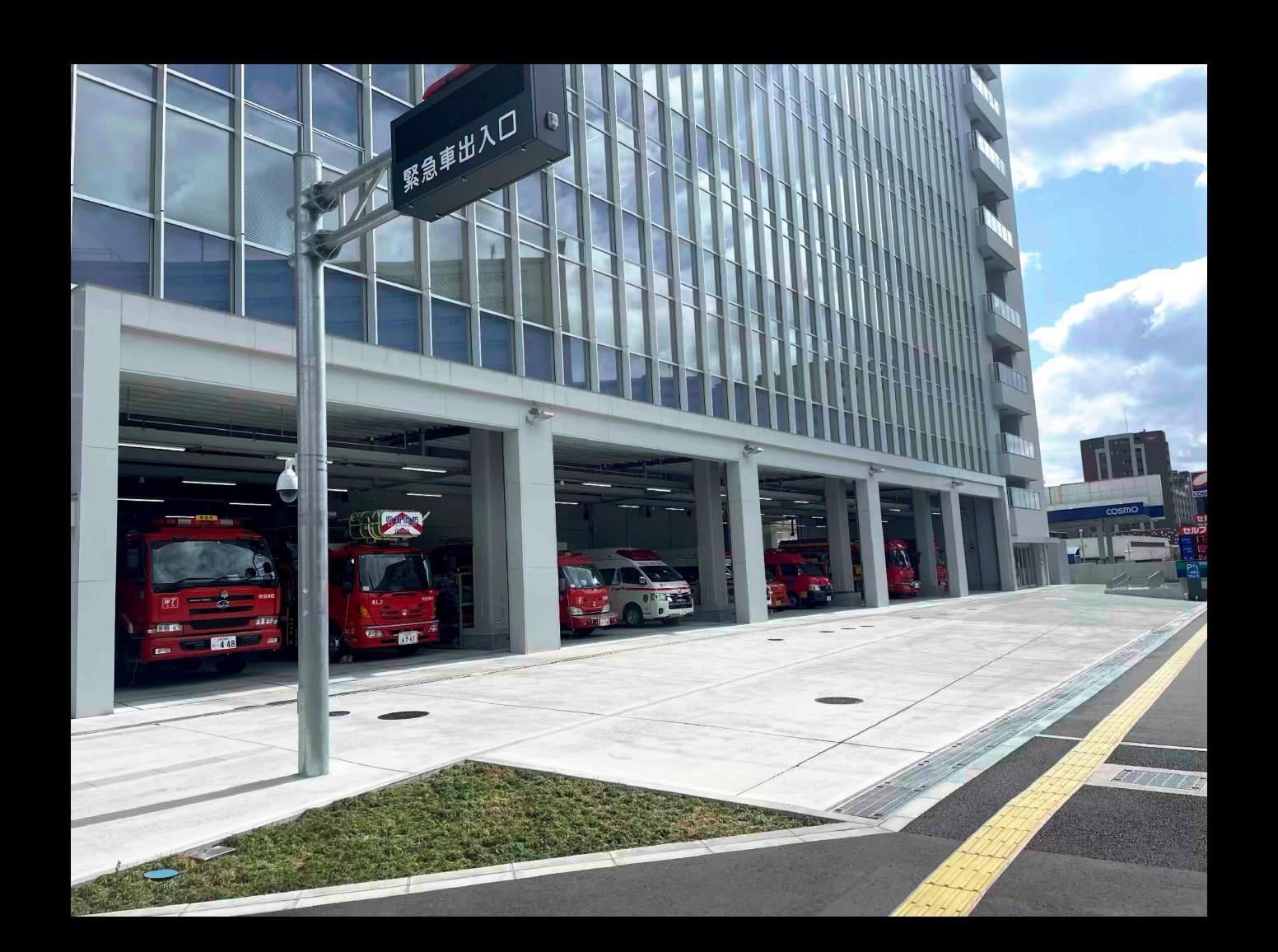
## Restoration Work progressed..

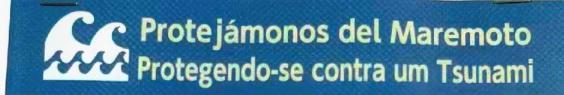






#### The Headquarter of Disaster Prevention in Suita Clty





#### En caso de ocurrir un maremoto

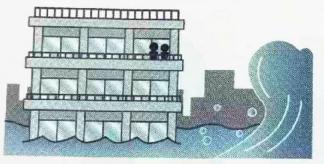
- ①Escape a edificios altos lo más rápido posible.②No escape en vehículos.
- 3No se acerque a la orilla del mar y/o ríos.

#### Protegendo-se contra um Tsunami

- ①Refugiar-se depressa em lugares mais altos possível.
- ②Não fugir de carro.
- 3Não aproximar-se da costa marítima ou de rios.



Marca de instalaciones de evacuación en casos de maremot Marca de local para evacuação em caso de tsupemi





Procurar saber informações corretas através de rádio, televisão e internet, etc.

#### Tarjeta de Evacuación Cartão de Refúgio

Lugar de Refugio más cercano / Local de refúgio mais próximo /

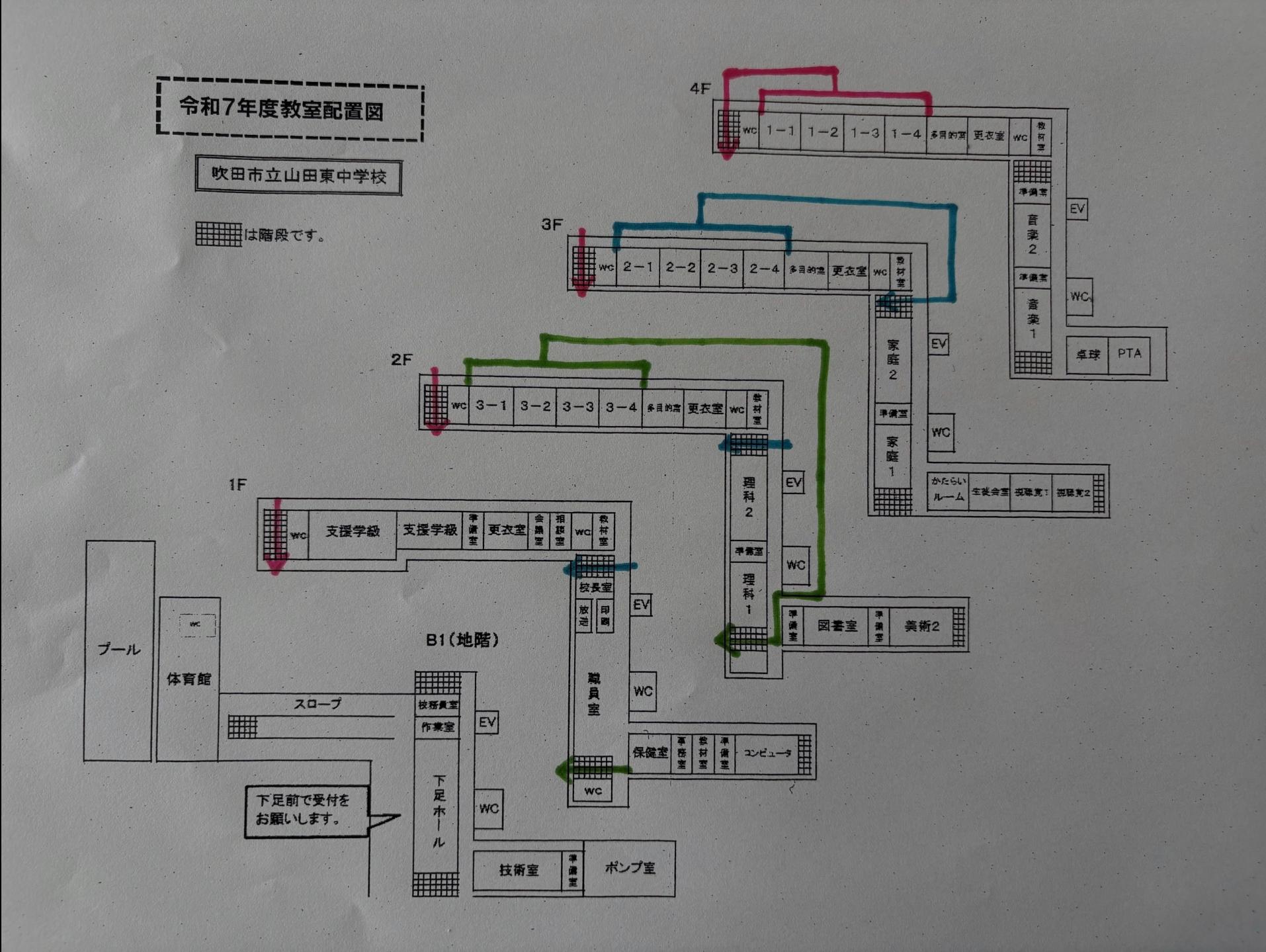
TEL

- ①Escuela y/o Empresa Escola/Empresa /
- ②Consulado Consulado /

Contacto en casos de emergencia · Contato para casos de emergência

- ①Dentro del país Dentro do Japão /
- ②Fuera del país Fora do Japão /

# Disaster Drills at Yamadahigashi Junior High School



















## Local School as an evacuation area





## Great East Japan Earthquake on March 11th in 2011

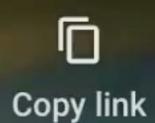
- Mw 9.0
- 15,900 people died,
- 2,520 people missing
- 6242 people injured



原子力発電所



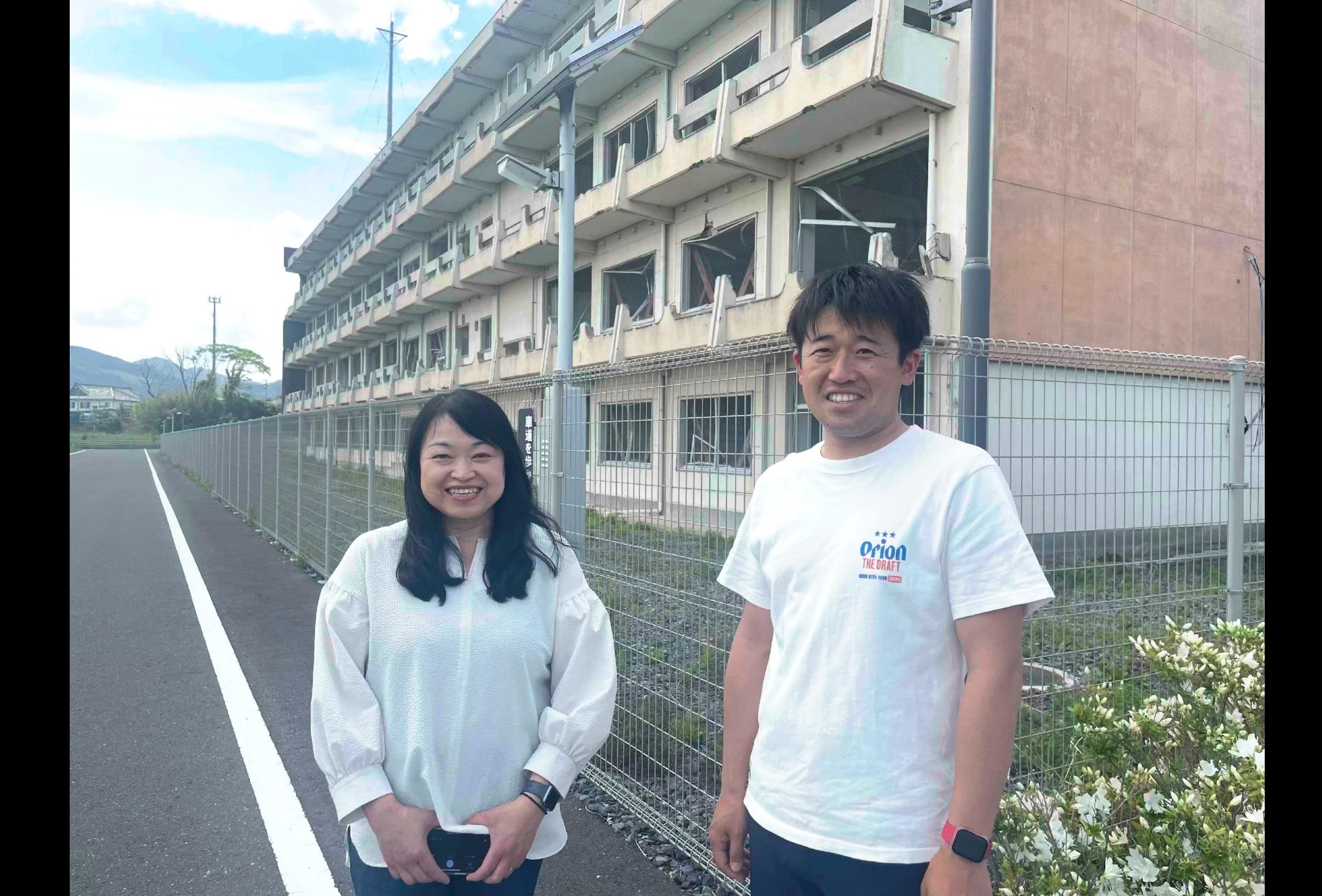
【LIVE】東日本大震災から14年「あの日のこどもたちは」 震災の記憶を次の世代へ【命を守る防災力】地上波...



このあと津波の映像が流れます









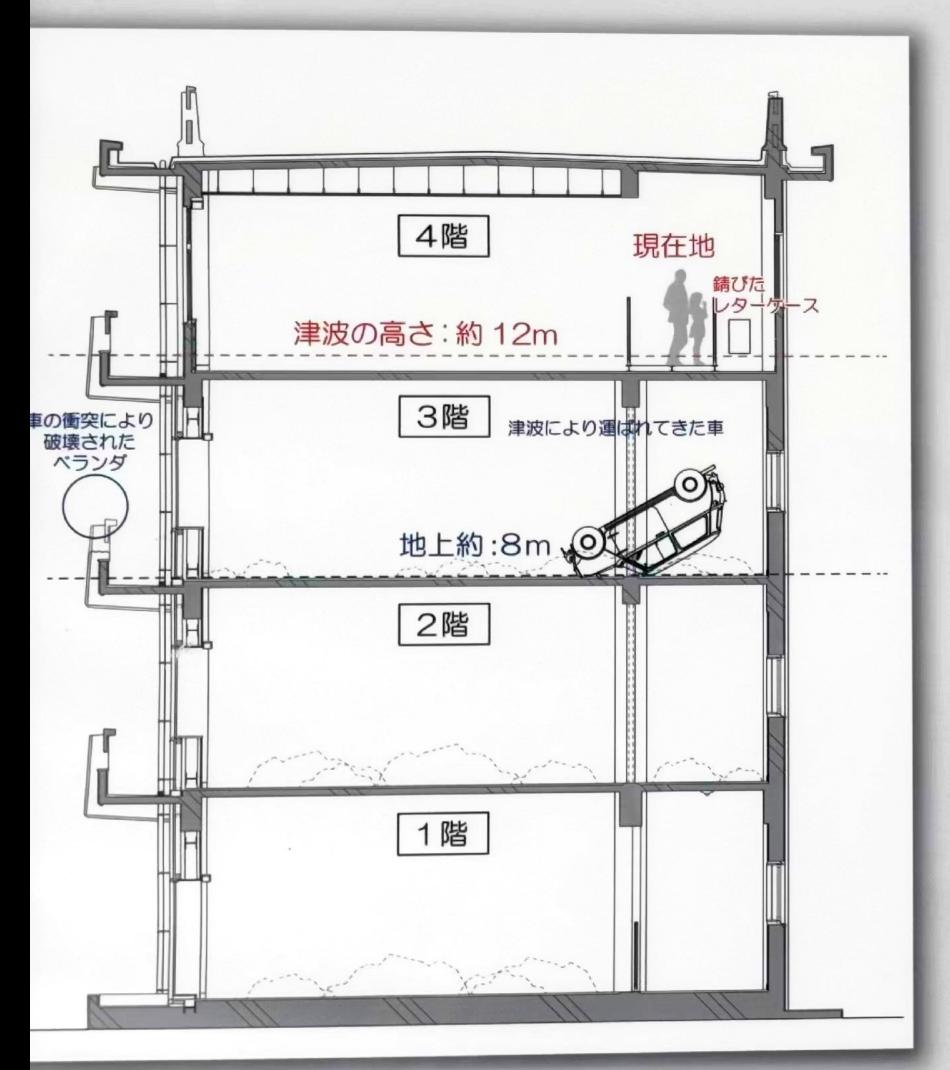








## 錆びたレターケース



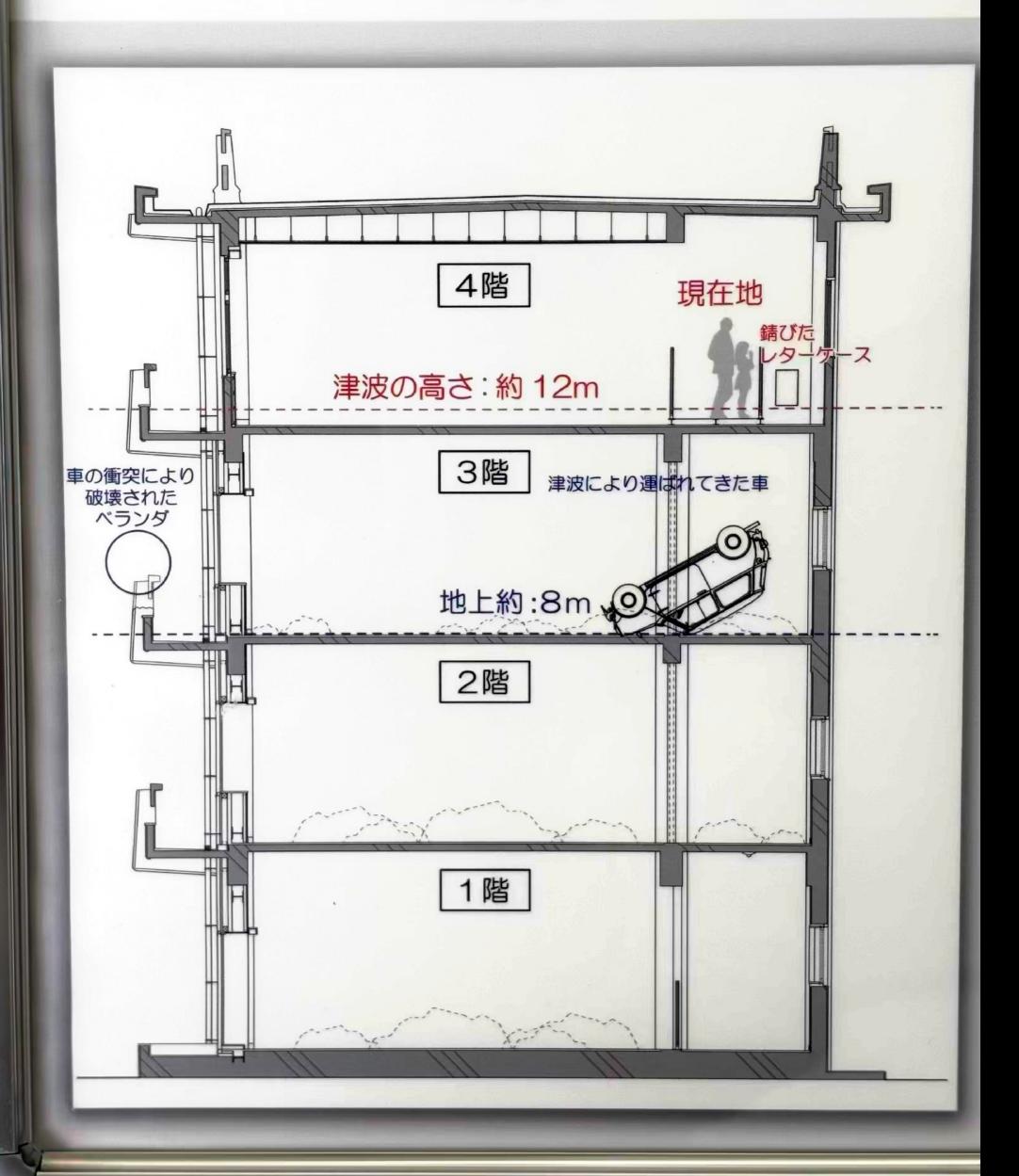
床から25センチのところまでの錆が特に目立っていることが分かります。これは、この高さまで津波が到達した証拠であり、入口の戸にもその痕跡を伺うことが出来ます。現在地の地上からの高さは、約12mになります。







## 錆びたしる





## 気仙沼向洋高校の生徒と職員の避難経路

### 気仙沼市立階上中学校



海抜 約 32m ③向洋から約 2.1 k



④地震発生から 45 分後位に到着



#### 陸前階上駅

海抜 約 16m ②向洋から約1.4km

③地震発生から 30 分後位に到着

#### 地福寺

海抜 約8M ①向洋から約 400m ①避難した人数 197名

【生徒 170 名】 ·【職員 27 名】

②校舎内に残った人数 51名

【職員 20 名】・【工事関係者 25 名】

【総合実習棟へ避難した近隣住民 4名】

【自宅2階部分が流され校舎と生徒会館の

間に挟まって助かった方 2名】



気仙沼向洋高校新校舎



45

②地震発生から 15 分後位に到着



気仙沼向洋高校旧校舎

海抜 約1m

①地震発生から 5 分後に避難開始

岩井崎





















## Kesennuma Junior High School in Miyagi Prefecture in Miyagi Prefectre



## Visit Earthquake Memorial Place through the Year



## Evacuation Drills with all the school and Local Community Groups



## Disaster Drill within a Flue





## Disaster Drill







Copy link

# 災害用伝言ダイヤル



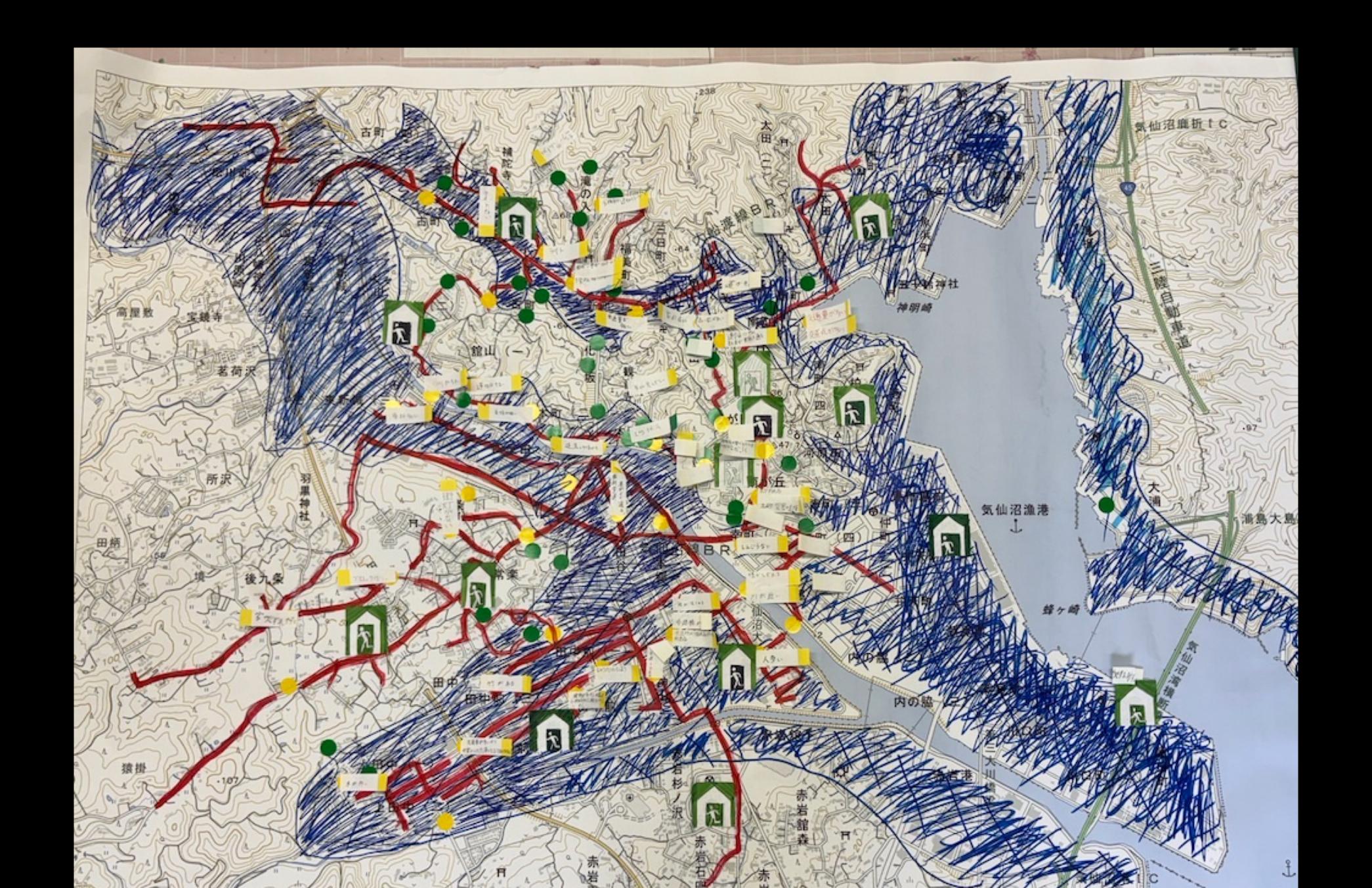




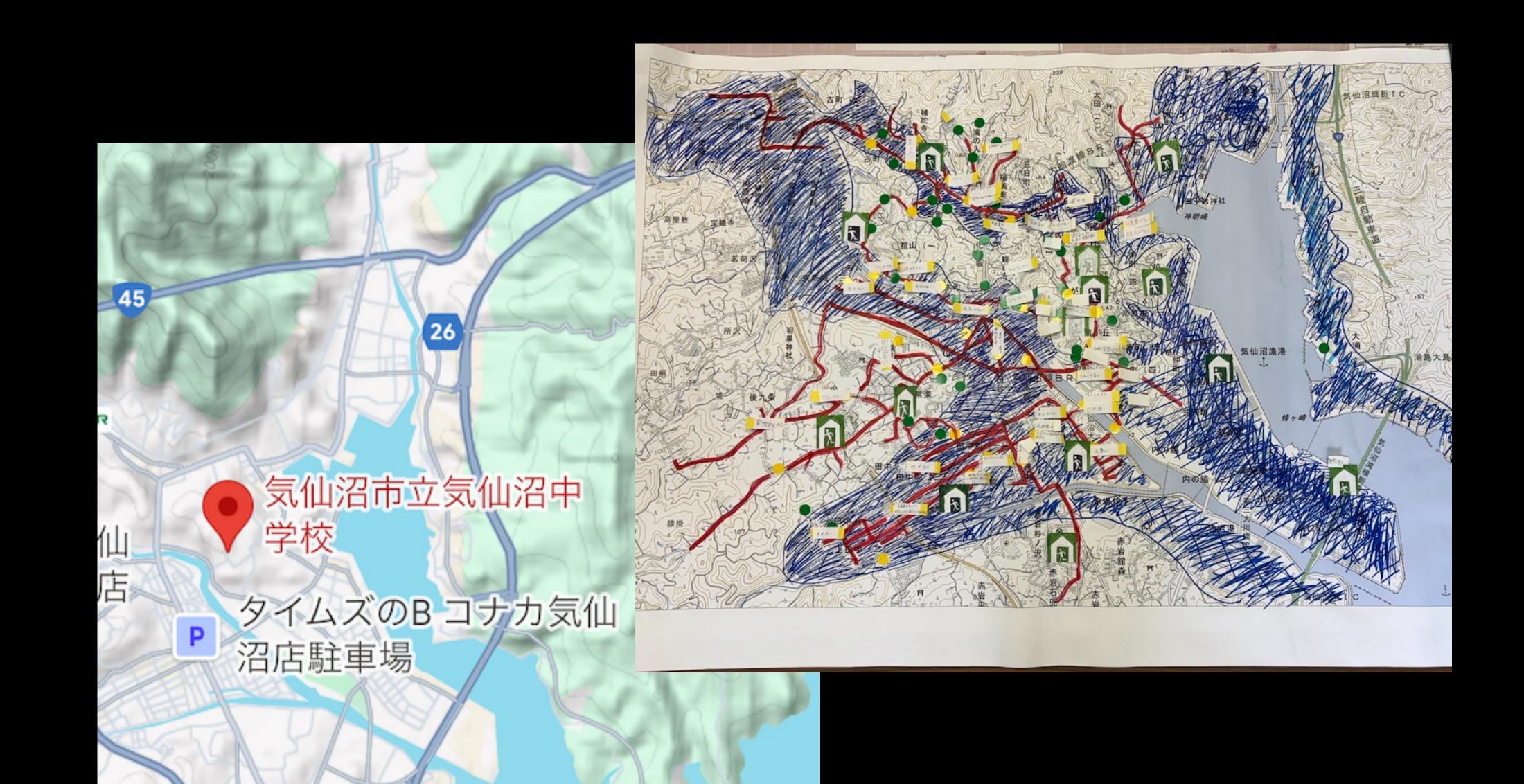


## Making Disaster Prevention Map





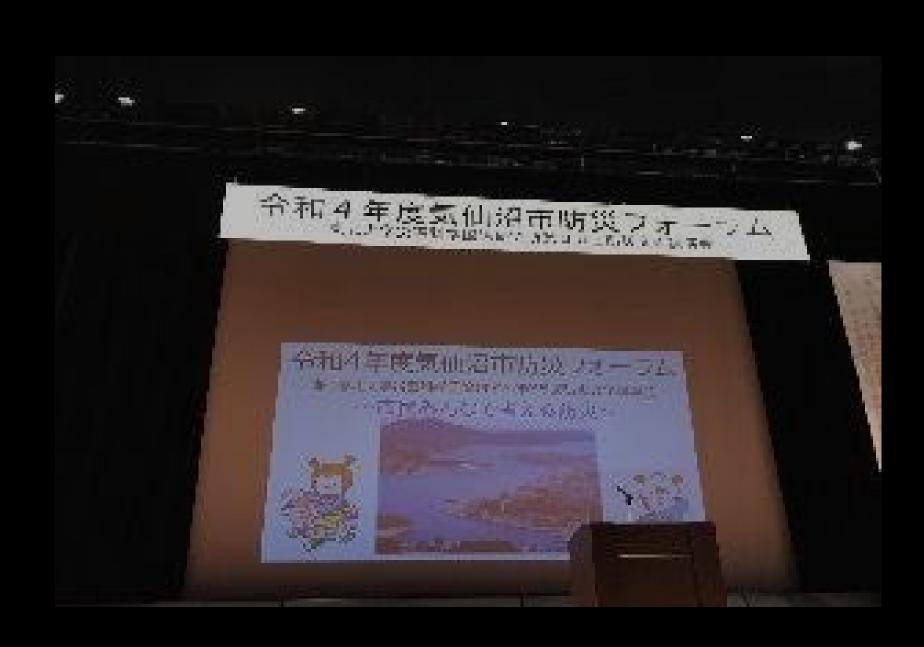
## Evacuation Map made by students



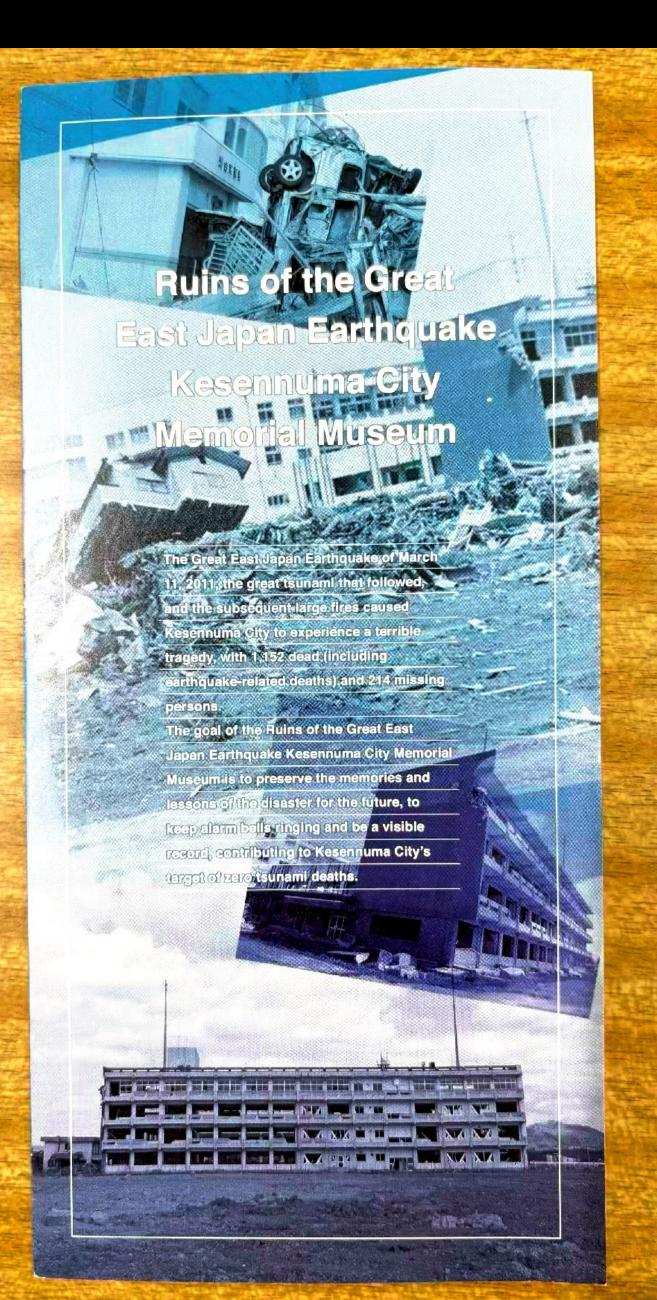
- When an earthquake occurs while students are on their way to school
- Evacuate to the nearest predetermined place
- ↓
- When an earthquake has struck and subsided, move quickly to the highest evacuation spot (Kesennuma Junior High School)

## Presentation at the Forum

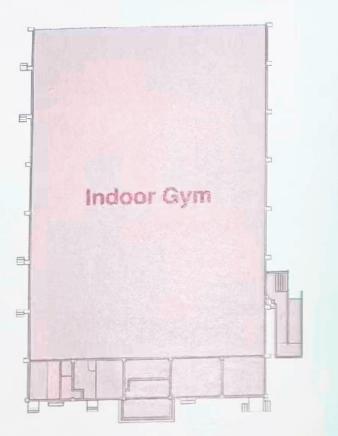
Students make a presentation at Disaster Prevention Forum every once a year















Student

(2Car pile-up

#### Disaster ruins - Entry is restricted

Everything is restricted except for: North School Building 1F hallway, South School Building 1F hallway, parts of 3F, 4F, and the roof.

### 1 Memorial Museum

① Buy a ticket at the counter

#### Video and Exhibition Zone

- 2 Video Theatre (300 inch screen)
- Videos of the disaster and directly afterwards 3 Exhibition Room A
- ♦ Threats and Scars from Earthquakes and Tsunami
- Go through the passage to the Disaster Ruins area



## 2 Disaster Ruins (Former Kesennuma Koyo High School Building)

#### Former South School Building

- (§) 1F Destroyed school building
- 6 Go to 3F via stairs or elevator
- ① 3F Car swept away in the tsunami (8) 4F - Tsunami high water mark
- Roof Evacuation Spot
- 1 Return to 1F via stairs or elevator

#### Outdoors

- (1) West side of south school building Destroyed wall
- 12 In front of the General Practice Building - Car pile-up

#### Former North School Building

(3) Go through 1F hallway to Memorial Hall

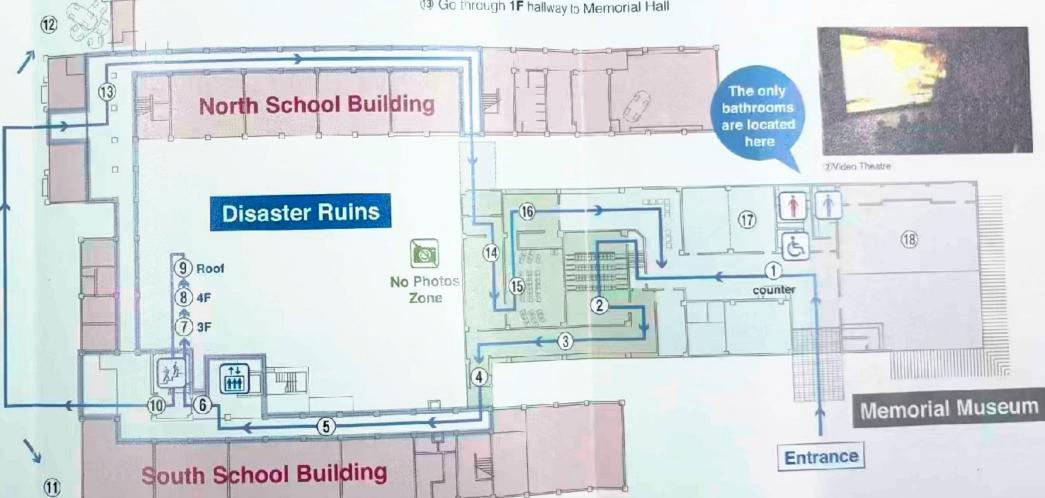
#### 3 Memorial Museum

#### Video and Exhibition Zone

- (4) Exhibition Room B
- Threats and Scars from Earthquakes and Tsunami II
- Rescue and search for missing people
- Scenes from the evacuation centers
- Life in temporary housing 15 Lecture Room
- ♦ Message from victims The value of life
- (6) Display Corner
- O Record of the Great East Japan Earthquake and the Journey to Recovery

#### Rental Space

- (f) Training Room
- 18 Workshop and Communication Hall



Q1 Is it alright to take pictures?

everywhere except for the

"No Photos Zone" inside the

A 1 It is alright to take pictures

Memorial Hall

Q2 Is there a bathroom in the Disaster Ruins area?

A2 There are bathrooms in in one location only, inside the Memorial Hall. Sorry for the inconvenience.

Q3 Are the explanations available in Japanese only?

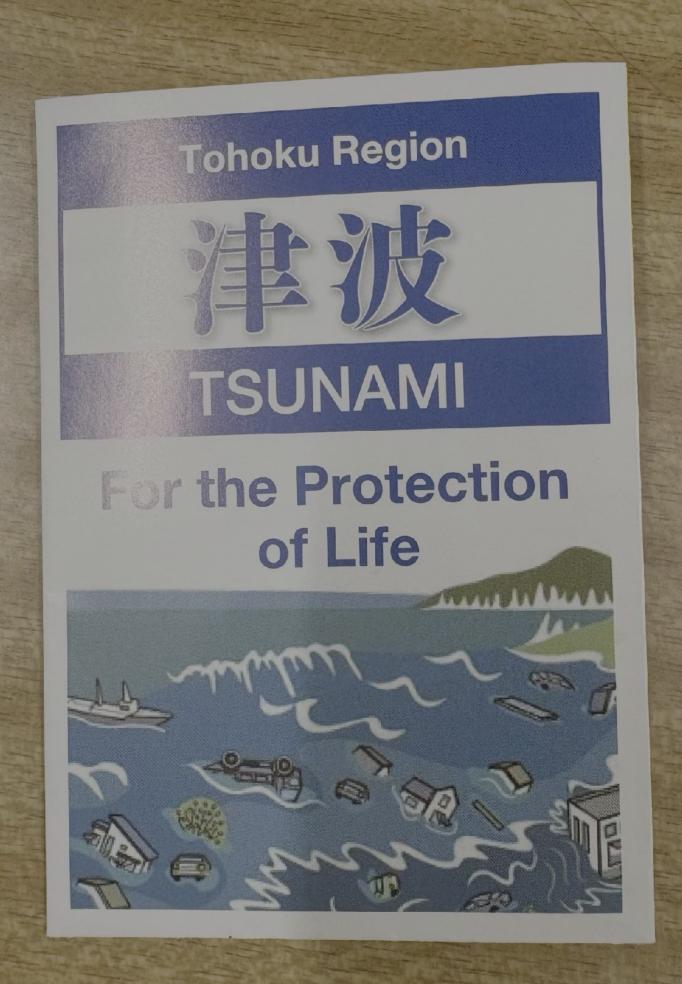
A3 With use of smartphone technology, English, Chinese, Korean, and Bahasa Indonesia are available

Q4 How long does it take to do a tour?

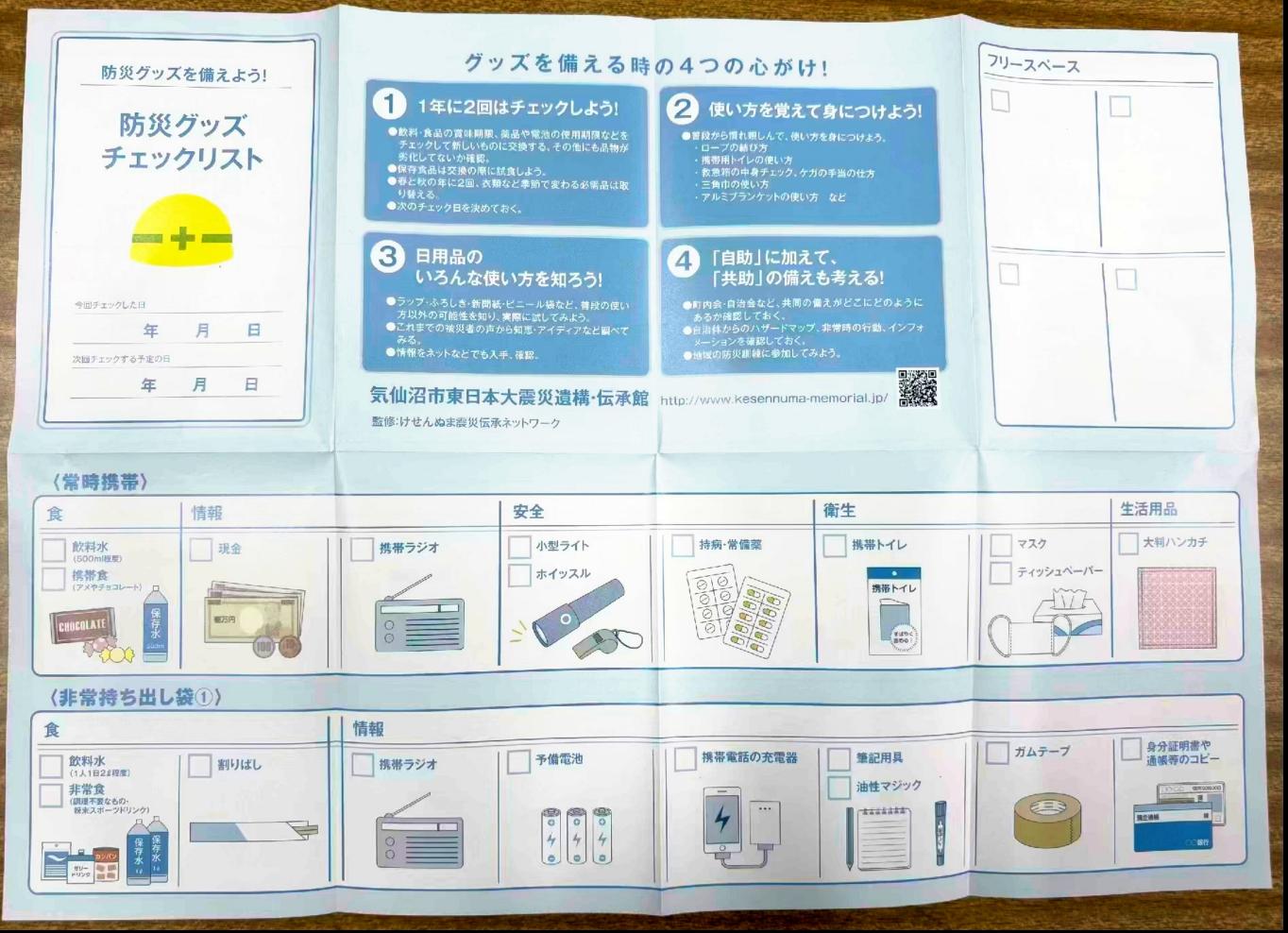
A4 Tours take about 60 to 90 minutes. However, it is possible to go straight to the disaster ruins without stopping at the video

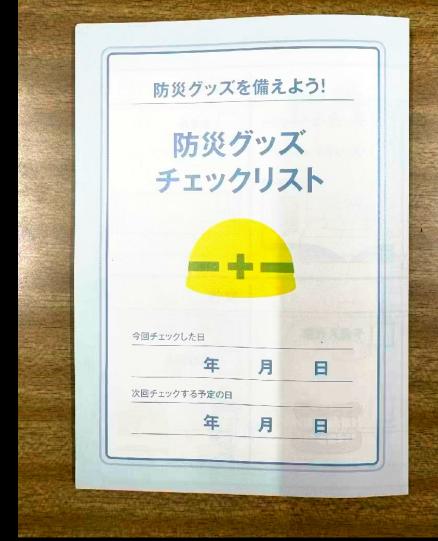
Q5 Is it possible to eat, drink, and/ or smoke on the facility grounds?

A5 It is possible to eat and drink in the entrance and the rental space. However, the entire facility is no smoking. and there are no smoking areas provided.



#### Features of Tsunami Occurring in the Tohoku Region Tsunami Evacuation Guide Signs Features on the Pacific Coast Si 津波避難ビル Tsunami origin is close to land Large-scale earthquakes and large tsunamis are likely to occu Tsunami Evacuation Tsunami Shelter Building May 26, 1983 The 1983 Central Sea of Japan Earthquake, M7.7 High tsunami waves There is no time to spare more likely at inner parts before the tsunami reaches of bays and tips of capes 津波避難タワー March 11, 2011 The 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake, M9.0 Fukushima Tsunami Evacuation Tower The tsunami reaches regions further **Evacuate immediately!** inland from the coast Head toward a sign without delay!



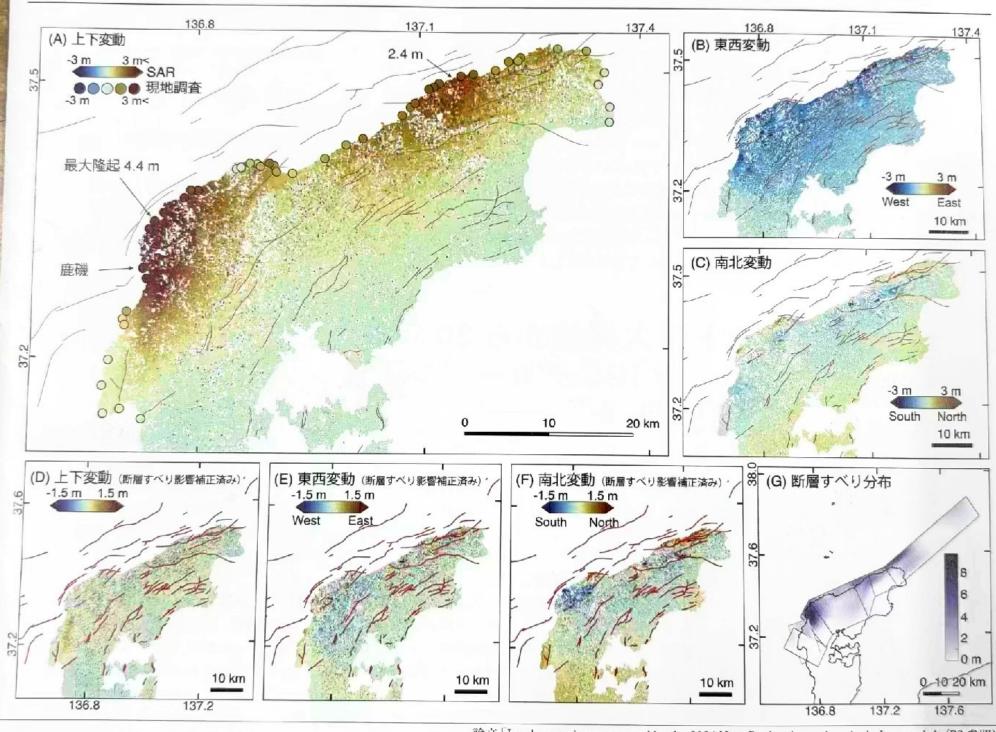


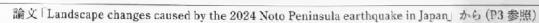


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AIWEST-DR2024 に参加した IRIDeS メンバー



「地震のおこりかた」を実験する子どもたち



能登半島の豪雨後のポランティア活動

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- P2 伝承館で親子向け実験教室を実施
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- P4 能登・輪島の復興まちづくりに奮闘中
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# Most Important 4 articles in Japan

- When we do Prevention Drills "O-HA-SHI-MO" is the most important
- O (Osanai): Don't push
- HA (Hashiranai): Don't run
- SHI (Shaberanai): Don't talk with each other
- MO (Modoranai): Don't go back to the place which Disaster happened

## Special Thanks to

Senri Keiai Kindergarten

https://keiai.ac.jp/

Kesennuma Junior High School

http://www.kesennuma.ed.jp/kesennuma-cyuu/

# Thank you

## Muchas gracias

- Naomi ITO
- Head Teacher at Yamada Higashi JHS in Suita, Osaka, Japan